

**CHARTER OF THE NUTRITIONAL ECOLOGY WORKING GROUP  
OF THE WILDLIFE SOCIETY, INC.**

Organized: March 14, 2022

**ARTICLE I. NAME, SCOPE, AND AFFILIATION**

Section 1. NAME - The name of this organization shall be the Nutritional Ecology Working Group of The Wildlife Society, hereinafter referred to as the Working Group.

Section 2. SCOPE - This Working Group shall have as its scope of organization the study and transfer of information relative to the role of nutritional ecology in the management, conservation, and recovery of wildlife and their habitats and the application of methods for research related to nutritional ecology of wildlife. Herein, nutritional ecology is defined as the science of relating an animal to its environment through nutritional interactions and involves nutritional requirements, food availability and qualities, foraging and life history strategies under different environmental conditions, changes in body mass and condition, with implications to reproduction, survival, and population performance.

Section 3. AFFILIATION - The Nutritional Ecology Working Group shall conform to Bylaws, Code of Ethics, goals, objectives, policies and positions adopted by The Wildlife Society, Inc. (Hereinafter, The Wildlife Society, Inc.<sup>1</sup> may be referred to as The Wildlife Society or the Society.)

**ARTICLE II. GOALS AND OBJECTIVES**

Section 1. GOALS - Consistent with the goals of The Wildlife Society, and relative to the role of nutritional ecology in the management, conservation, and recovery of wildlife and their habitats the Nutritional Ecology Working Group's goals are:

- *Develop and maintain professional standards for wildlife research and management and the application of methods for research related to nutritional ecology of wildlife.*
- *Facilitate communication and the exchange of information among members of The Wildlife Society interested in advancing the science of nutritional ecology.*
  - *Advance professional stewardship of wildlife resources and their habitats in the context of nutritional ecology.*
  - *Encourage use of sound biological information for wildlife policy decisions.*

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<sup>1</sup>Incorporated in 1948 under the laws of the District of Columbia.

- *Enhance knowledge and technical capabilities of wildlife professionals relative to nutritional ecology and the application of methods for research related to nutritional ecology of wildlife.*
- *Increase public awareness and appreciation of nutritional ecology in wildlife management.*

Section 2. OBJECTIVES - To aid in the achievement of these goals, this Working Group proposes to:

1. *Provide regular communication among members of the Society experienced in the study of nutritional ecology and the application of methods for research related to nutritional ecology of wildlife through meetings, symposia, workshops, newsletters, specialty publications, and other means.*
2. *Help biologists understand sampling methods, and work with biologists to collect data accurately and consistently, for studies of nutritional ecology.*
3. *Promote membership in The Wildlife Society to wildlife professionals interested in nutritional ecology.*
4. *Make recommendations to The Wildlife Society Council for specific actions by the Society concerning nutritional ecology.*
5. *Develop draft technical reviews, position statements, and other materials concerning nutritional ecology for consideration by the Society Council.*
6. *Provide information and technical assistance to Wildlife Society members concerning nutritional ecology and the application of methods for research related to nutritional ecology of wildlife.*
7. *Provide information and technical assistance to journalists, government officials, other organizations, and the general public concerning nutritional ecology and the application of methods for research related to nutritional ecology of wildlife.*

### **ARTICLE III. MEMBERSHIP**

Section 1. MEMBER - Membership in the Nutritional Ecology Working Group shall be available to any member in good standing of The Wildlife Society with an interest in the role of nutritional ecology in the management, conservation, and recovery of wildlife and their habitats and advancing the science of nutritional ecology. Working Group membership shall be available only to members of The Wildlife Society.

Section 2. CHARTER MEMBER - Members in good standing on the membership rolls as of December 31, 2019 shall be considered charter members.

Section 3. DUES - Annual dues shall be payable by each Working Group member to The Wildlife Society headquarters at the time of annual TWS membership renewal. Annual dues shall be initially set by the Working Group Executive Committee and may be increased or decreased by a simple majority vote of the Working Group members. Members who have not paid their annual dues to The Wildlife Society shall lose their membership in the Working Group. The Society shall retain a minimum of \$1.00 of the dues of each Working Group member to partially defray expenses associated with collecting dues, maintaining membership lists, providing mailing labels, and other administrative assistance. The remaining portion of each Working Group member's dues shall be distributed to the Working Group.

#### **ARTICLE IV. ELECTIONS, OFFICERS, AND EXECUTIVE BOARD**

Section 1. NOMINATIONS - The three-member Nominating and Elections Committee of the Working Group shall nominate a slate of candidates for each of the elective positions, namely: Chair-elect, Secretary, Treasurer, and at least 2 additional Board Members, from the Working Group membership. When no duly elected Chair-elect exists to assume the position of Chair, two candidates for Chair also shall be nominated.

CLAUSE A. Nominees must consent to becoming a candidate.

CLAUSE B. The slate of nominees shall be submitted to the membership at least 30 days prior to the election.

CLAUSE C. Additional nominees may be added to the slate prepared by the Nominating and Elections Committee upon the signed support of six or more members, provided that Clause A is followed.

CLAUSE D. A member shall not be a nominee for more than one elective position at a time and may serve in only one position at a time.

CLAUSE E. For elective positions other than the successional positions of Chair-elect, Chair, and Past Chair, a member may be elected for up to two consecutive terms in the same elective position.

CLAUSE F. All nominees must be members in good standing of The Wildlife Society.

Section 2. BALLOTING - Electronic ballots shall be received from the members by election deadlines and counted by the Nominating and Elections Committee. For ballot counting purposes, the Working Group Chair shall appoint a replacement for any member of the Nominating and Elections Committee who has been nominated for an elective position.

CLAUSE A. Members in arrears shall forfeit their rights to vote during the period of their delinquency.

CLAUSE B. The candidate receiving the greatest number of votes on the electronic ballot shall be declared elected. In the case of a tie, each of the five officers sitting prior to the election (Chair, Chair-elect, Secretary, Treasurer, and immediate Past Chair) shall cast a ballot. The candidate receiving the greatest number of votes in the tie-breaker shall be declared elected.

Section 3. OFFICERS - Officers of the Nutritional Ecology Working Group shall consist of a Chair, Chair-elect, Secretary, Treasurer, and immediate Past Chair. All officers must be members in good standing of The Wildlife Society. Their duties are:

CLAUSE A. CHAIR - The Chair shall have general supervisory responsibility for the Executive Board; shall preside at all meetings of the Executive Board and membership; shall appoint, with the advice of the Executive Board, chairs of all standing and special committees; and shall be an *ex officio* member of all committees, except the Nominating and Elections Committee. The Chair may represent the Working Group or appoint alternate representatives to other Working Group, Chapter, Section, or Society boards, committees, or meetings, including The Wildlife Society Council. The Chair shall be responsible for submitting an annual report of the Working Group's activity to the Society. Upon completion of a full term as Chair, the Chair succeeds to the position of immediate Past Chair.

CLAUSE B. CHAIR-ELECT - The Chair-elect shall assume the duties of the Chair in the absence of the Chair or upon the inability of the Chair to serve, and shall perform any duties assigned by the Chair. In the event the Chair-elect cannot serve in the Chair's absence, the Executive Board shall appoint a Chair, *pro tempore*. Upon completion of a full term as Chair-elect, the Chair-elect succeeds to the position of Chair.

CLAUSE C. PAST CHAIR - The immediate Past Chair shall perform any duties assigned by the Chair and will head the election and nominations committee.

CLAUSE D. SECRETARY - The Secretary shall be responsible for maintaining files and records (Article VI, Section 4) of the Working Group. Duties shall include recording minutes of all membership and Executive Board meetings and issuing copies of the minutes to the Executive Board, members, and Society.

CLAUSE E. TREASURER - The Treasurer shall be responsible for the funds of the Working Group. Duties shall include receipt and disbursement of funds; preparing and submitting an annual fiscal-year (Article VI, Section 2, Clause D) financial report to the Executive Board, members, and Society; if the Working Group obtains its Employer ID Number through The Wildlife Society, the Working Group shall also submit required IRS forms to the IRS and the IRS confirmation receipt to The Wildlife Society; the Working Group may contact The Wildlife

Society to determine the appropriate form to submit for IRS reporting purposes; and preparing an annual budget for approval by the Executive Board.

CLAUSE F. OFFICER REMOVAL - In the case that an officer fails to fulfill his or her duties for two months or longer, he or she may be removed by a simple majority vote of the other board members.

Section 4. BOARD MEMBERS - The Board Members shall perform any duties assigned by the Chair.

Section 5. EXECUTIVE BOARD - The Executive Board shall act as the governing body for the Working Group and shall be made up of the above named officers and Board Members.

Section 6. TERM OF OFFICE - The officers and Board Members serve for approximately 2 years, except the Chair, Chair-elect, and Past-chair, which serve 1-year terms; are inducted at the Annual Meeting; assume office immediately following the Annual Meeting; and, unless reelected, terminate their duties at the conclusion of the second following Annual Meeting, or at such time as their successors are elected and installed.

Section 7. VACANCIES - If the office of the Chair is vacated for any reason, the Chair-elect shall assume the duties of Chair for the balance of the unexpired term of the Chair. All other vacancies in any unexpired term of an elective office shall be filled through appointment by the Executive Board, although an appointed Chair-elect shall serve only until the next scheduled Working Group election when the membership shall elect the next Chair. All appointees shall conform to the criteria for nominees found in Article IV, Section 1, Clause A, D, and E.

## **ARTICLE V. MEETINGS**

Section 1. MEMBERSHIP MEETINGS - Membership meetings shall be held at such times and places as determined and published by the Executive Board.

CLAUSE A. ANNUAL MEETING - The membership meeting held in conjunction with the Society's Annual Meeting shall be known as the Annual Meeting of the Working Group and shall be for the purposes of electing and/or inducting officers, receiving reports of officers and committees, and for any other business that may arise.

CLAUSE B. DUE NOTICE - Members must be notified at least 30 days prior to meetings.

CLAUSE C. QUORUM - Quorum for meetings shall be 20% percent of the membership or 15 members in good standing, whichever is less.

CLAUSE D. MEETING RULES - Order of business and parliamentary procedures at meetings shall follow *The Standard Code of Parliamentary Procedure (Sturgis)*, latest revision.

CLAUSE E. CHARTER - The Working Group charter shall be available for inspection during every meeting.

Section 2. EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETINGS - Executive Board meetings shall be held at such times and places as determined and published by the Executive Board.

CLAUSE A. FREQUENCY - The Executive Board shall meet at least once a year, generally in conjunction with the Annual Meeting of the Working Group, and as many additional times as necessary to conduct the business of the Working Group.

CLAUSE B. DUE NOTICE - Members of the Executive Board must be notified at least 30 days prior to meetings.

CLAUSE C. QUORUM - Quorum for meetings of the Executive Board shall be 3 members of the Executive Board.

CLAUSE D. MEETING RULES - Order of business and parliamentary procedures at meetings shall follow *The Standard Code of Parliamentary Procedure (Sturgis)*, latest revision.

CLAUSE E. CHARTER - The Working Group charter shall be available for inspection during all Executive Board meetings.

CLAUSE F. ATTENDANCE - Members are encouraged to attend Executive Board meetings, but they may not vote at such meetings.

#### **ARTICLE VI. MANAGEMENT AND FINANCES**

Section 1. EXECUTIVE BOARD - The Executive Board (Article IV, Section 5) shall govern the Working Group. The Executive Board shall conduct its affairs in conformance with the provisions of this charter, and the Bylaws of the Society. The Board is authorized to act for the Working Group between membership meetings and shall report its interim actions to the members at each succeeding membership meeting or through other communications. Any action of the Executive Board may be overridden by a two-thirds vote of the members attending a membership meeting.

Section 2. FINANCES - Funds of the Working Group shall be under the supervision of the Executive Board and shall be handled by the Treasurer. The financial records of the Working Group shall be periodically examined by the Audit Committee (Article VII, Section 2, Clause E).

CLAUSE A. LIABILITY - The Treasurer need not be bonded.

CLAUSE B. SOURCE OF FUNDS - Funds shall be derived from dues, meeting fees, special activities, contributions, and other sources.

CLAUSE C. HANDLING OF FUNDS - Funds shall be placed in a federally-insured bank or savings and loan association, or other money management institution/instrument approved by the Executive Board.

CLAUSE D. FISCAL YEAR - The Working Group operating and fiscal year shall begin January 1.

Section 3. REPORTS - Within 21 days of an election or other official action of the Working Group, the Secretary shall report such action to the Society's Executive Director. The following annual reports also shall be submitted to the Society: activity (Article IV, Section 3, Clause A) and calendar-year financial (Article IV, Section 3, Clause E). If the Working Group obtains its Employer ID Number through The Wildlife Society, the Working Group shall also submit required IRS forms to the IRS and the IRS confirmation receipt to The Wildlife Society; the Working Group may contact The Wildlife Society to determine the appropriate form to submit for IRS reporting purposes.

Section 4. FILES - The Working Group shall maintain files containing: Bylaws of The Wildlife Society, Charter of the Nutritional Ecology Working Group, minutes of all meetings of the membership and of the Executive Board, financial statements and records, correspondence pertinent to Working Group affairs, all committee reports, list of charter members, and all other material designated as pertinent by the Executive Board.

#### **ARTICLE VII. COMMITTEES**

Section 1. APPOINTMENTS - The Working Group Chair shall appoint chairs for all standing and special committees. Committee chairs shall complete their committees with the assistance of the Working Group Chair.

Section 2. STANDING COMMITTEES - The following standing committees shall be appointed and shall have the following duties:

CLAUSE A. NOMINATING AND ELECTIONS - See Article IV, Section 1.

CLAUSE B. MEMBERSHIP - This committee shall work to promote membership in the Working Group to all members of the Society and other wildlife professionals interested in the role of nutritional ecology in the management, conservation, and recovery of wildlife and their habitats and the technical application of methods for research related to nutritional ecology of wildlife.

CLAUSE C. ANNUAL MEETING TECHNICAL SESSION - When desired by the Executive Board, this committee shall be appointed to work with the Society's Annual Meeting Program Committee to develop a technical session, workshop or other activity concerning the role of nutritional ecology in the management, conservation, and recovery of wildlife and their habitats and the technical application of methods for research related to nutritional ecology of wildlife for the Society's Annual Meeting.

CLAUSE D. COMMUNICATIONS - This committee shall facilitate communication among the Working Group's membership through a newsletter, meeting announcements, computer bulletin boards, electronic mail, or other means. This committee also may provide information to journalists, government officials, other organizations, and the general public concerning the role of nutritional ecology in the management, conservation, and recovery of wildlife and their habitats and the technical application of methods for research related to nutritional ecology of wildlife, in general, and the Working Group's activities, in particular.

CLAUSE E. AUDIT - This committee shall review the financial records and support documents maintained by the Treasurer at least annually to ensure that the Working Group's funds are being managed in a fiscally responsible manner and to make recommendations for procedural changes to the Executive Board, where appropriate.

Section 3. SPECIAL COMMITTEES - The Working Group Chair shall appoint any special committees necessary to accomplish the Working Group's goals and objectives.

Section 4. REPORTS - All committee chairs shall submit a written summary of committee activities to the Working Group Chair and Secretary before the close of each annual meeting of the Working Group.

Section 5. ACCOUNTABILITY - All committees shall be accountable to the Executive Board and under general supervision of the Working Group Chair.

Section 6. TENURE - All committees shall serve until new committees are appointed in their stead or until the duties assigned to the committee have been discharged.

## **ARTICLE VIII. TECHNICAL REVIEWS, POSITION STATEMENTS, AND RESOLUTIONS**

Section 1. GUIDELINES - At the request of the Society Council, the Working Group may develop draft technical reviews and draft position statements on issues concerning the role of nutritional ecology in the management, conservation, and recovery of wildlife and their habitats and the technical application of methods for research related to nutritional ecology of wildlife for approval by the Society Council as the official position of The Wildlife Society. After approval from the Society, the Working Group also may initiate draft technical reviews and draft position statements on issues concerning the role of nutritional ecology in the management, conservation, and recovery of wildlife and their habitats and the technical application of methods for research related to nutritional ecology of wildlife for approval by the Society Council as the official position of The Wildlife Society. The Working Group may develop resolutions on issues concerning the role of nutritional ecology in the management, conservation, and recovery of wildlife and their habitats and the technical application of methods for research related to



nutritional ecology of wildlife for issuance as the official policy of the Working Group when: 1) the content of the resolution falls within established policy of the Society, or 2) in the absence of existing policy by the Society. The Working Group shall consult with The Wildlife Society before issuing resolutions to ensure that they are not in conflict with Society policy. A copy of all Working Group resolutions shall be sent to The Wildlife Society within 21 days of approval by the Working Group. All draft technical reviews, draft position statements, and resolutions shall follow the Society's "Policy Guidelines" (<http://wildlife.org/network/tws-local/annual-reporting/>). TWS Council must approve all position statements developed by Working Groups prior to their final adoption by the Working Group.

Section 2. PROCEDURES - Proposed technical reviews, position statements, and resolutions may be drafted by a special committee or individual member for consideration by the Executive Board. If approved by the Board, the statement is then submitted to the membership for a vote. Approval by a majority of the membership voting is required before the statement can be forwarded to the Society Council for approval or issued as a Working Group resolution.

#### **ARTICLE IX. DISSOLUTION**

Section 1. STANDARDS TO CONTINUE - The Working Group must continue to demonstrate its viability to the Society's Council by meeting the following requirements: 1) filing the required annual reports (Article VI, Section 3), 2) maintaining at least 50 members, and 3) fulfilling the purposes of this charter.

Section 2. DISSOLUTION - The Council of The Wildlife Society may dissolve the Working Group, following a 1 year grace period during which time the Working Group can come back into compliance, if (1) it finds the Working Group is unable to meet the standards established in Section 1 of this Article, (2) if the Working Group fails to file required IRS reports, as set out in Article IV, Section 3, Clause E, for 3 consecutive years. Upon dissolution of the Nutritional Ecology Working Group, its Executive Board shall transfer all assets, accrued income, and other properties to The Wildlife Society. Said assets shall be held by the Society for five years from the date of dissolution for possible redistribution to another Working Group that may form to replace it. If another Working Group on the role of nutritional ecology in the management, conservation, and recovery of wildlife and their habitats and the technical application of methods for research related to nutritional ecology of wildlife is not established within the five-year period, the Society may use or distribute all assets, accrued income, and other properties in any manner consistent with Society bylaws.

#### **ARTICLE X. AMENDMENT TO CHARTER**

Section 1. PROCEDURE - This charter may be altered or amended by a majority of the Working Group members voting by ballot, or at any membership meeting provided due notice of the proposed changes (Article V, Section 1, Clause B) has been provided. A member who will be absent from the meeting may file an absentee ballot. A signed absentee ballot may be submitted to the Nominating and Elections Committee by a member prior to the scheduled time for counting ballots.

Section 2. CONFORMANCE - No amendment to this charter shall be enacted that results in a conflict with the Bylaws of The Wildlife Society. Amendments to this charter that are approved by the Working Group's membership, as defined in Section 1 of this Article, do not become effective until approved by the Council of the Society.