

# Using Resilience and Resistance Concepts to Manage Threats to Sagebrush Ecosystems, Gunnison Sage-Grouse, and Greater Sage-Grouse

<http://www.treesearch.fs.fed.us/pubs/53201use>

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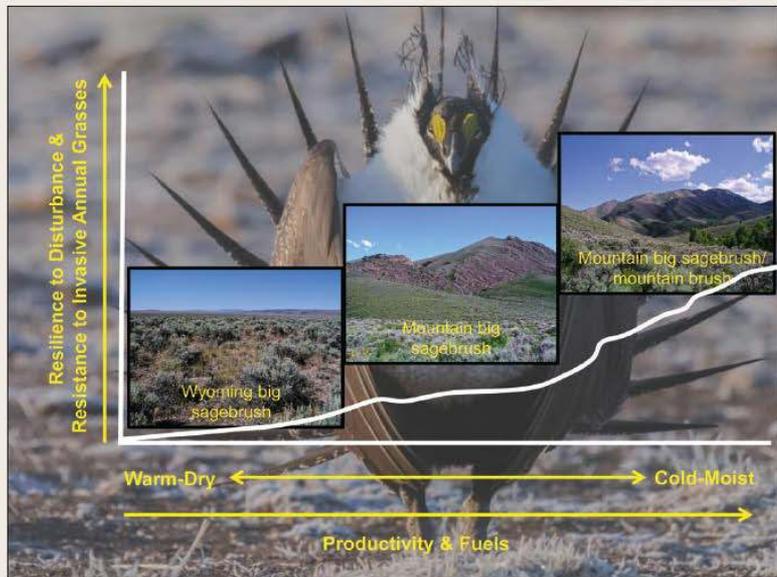


# The Science Basis - Resilience and Resistance



## Using Resistance and Resilience Concepts to Reduce Impacts of Invasive Annual Grasses and Altered Fire Regimes on the Sagebrush Ecosystem and Greater Sage-Grouse: A Strategic Multi-Scale Approach

Jeanne C. Chambers, David A. Pyke, Jeremy D. Maestas, Mike Pellant, Chad S. Boyd, Steven B. Campbell, Shawn Espinosa, Douglas W. Havlina, Kenneth E. Mayer, and Amarina Wuenschel

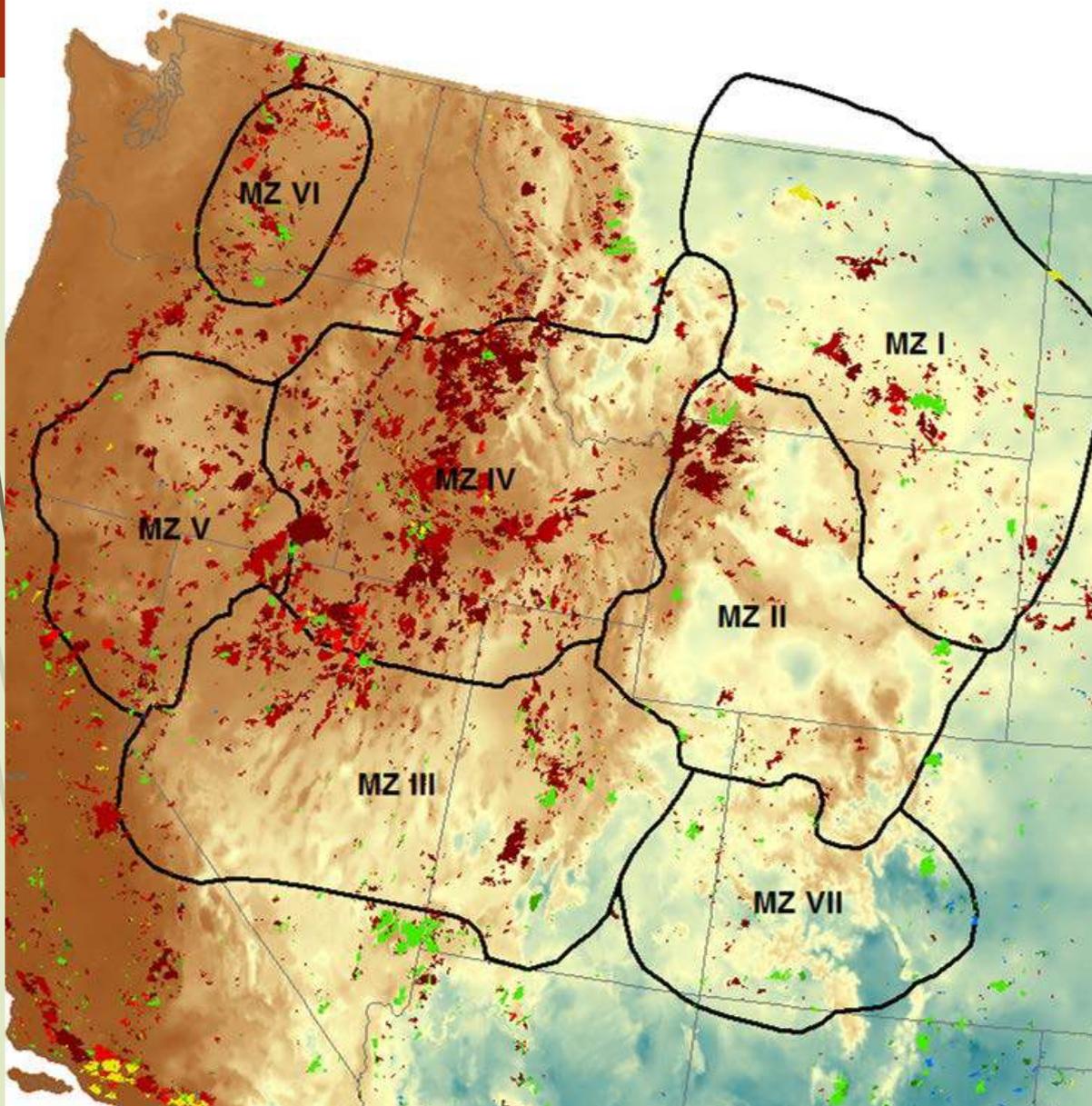


Forest Service Rocky Mountain Research Station General Technical Report RMRS-GTR-326 September 2014

## WAFWA Fire and Invasives Working Group –

- Developed scientific basis to -
  - Select areas for management in the Great Basin
  - Determine management strategies
- Approach incorporated into-
  - BLM Fire and Invasives Assessment Tool (FIAT)
  - Integrated Rangeland Fire Strategy DOI Sec. Order 3336
  - Eastern Range GTR (SMRRT)

# ENVIRONMENTAL DIFFERENCES



## Management Zones

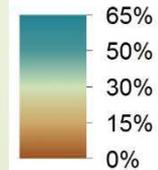


## Wild Fires 2000-2013

### Month of Start



### % Summer Rain



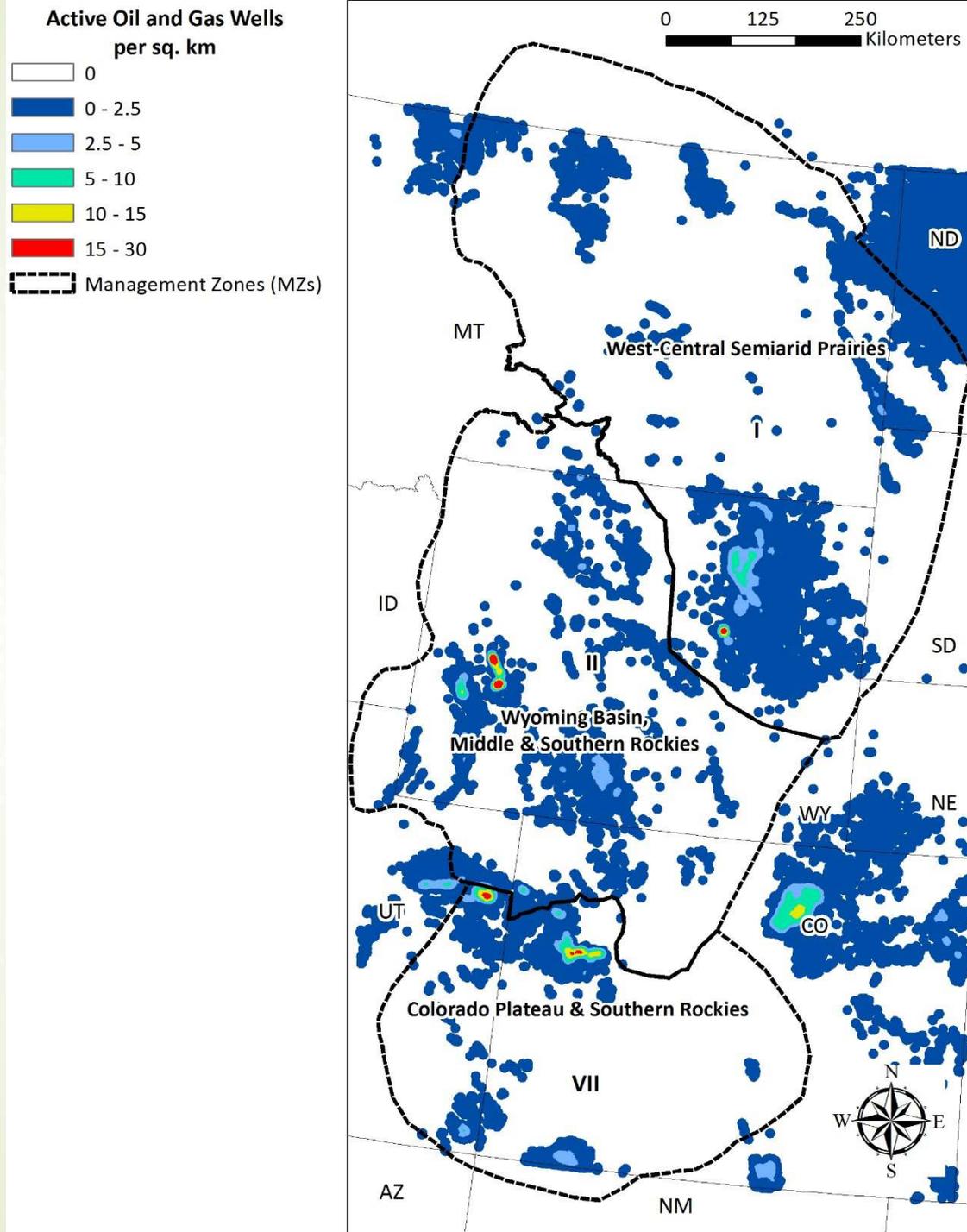
# Threats to Sagebrush Ecosystems

## Anthropogenic Threats

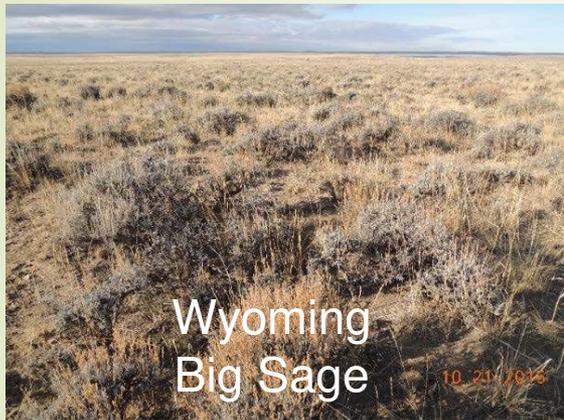
- Cropland Conversion
- Oil and Gas Development
- Exurban Development
- Improper Livestock Grazing
- Recreation

## Climate Change

- Effects on Ecosystems and Species



# Environmental Gradients Cold Desert



Chambers 2005,  
Chambers et al. 2007,  
Wisdom & Chambers 2009;  
Brooks & Chambers 2011;  
Condon et al. 2011;  
Chambers et al. 2014a,b

Warm-Dry to  
Warm-Dry bordering  
on Summer Moist

Cold-Wet to  
Cold- Summer Moist

Productivity

# Environmental Gradients West-Central Semiarid Prairies



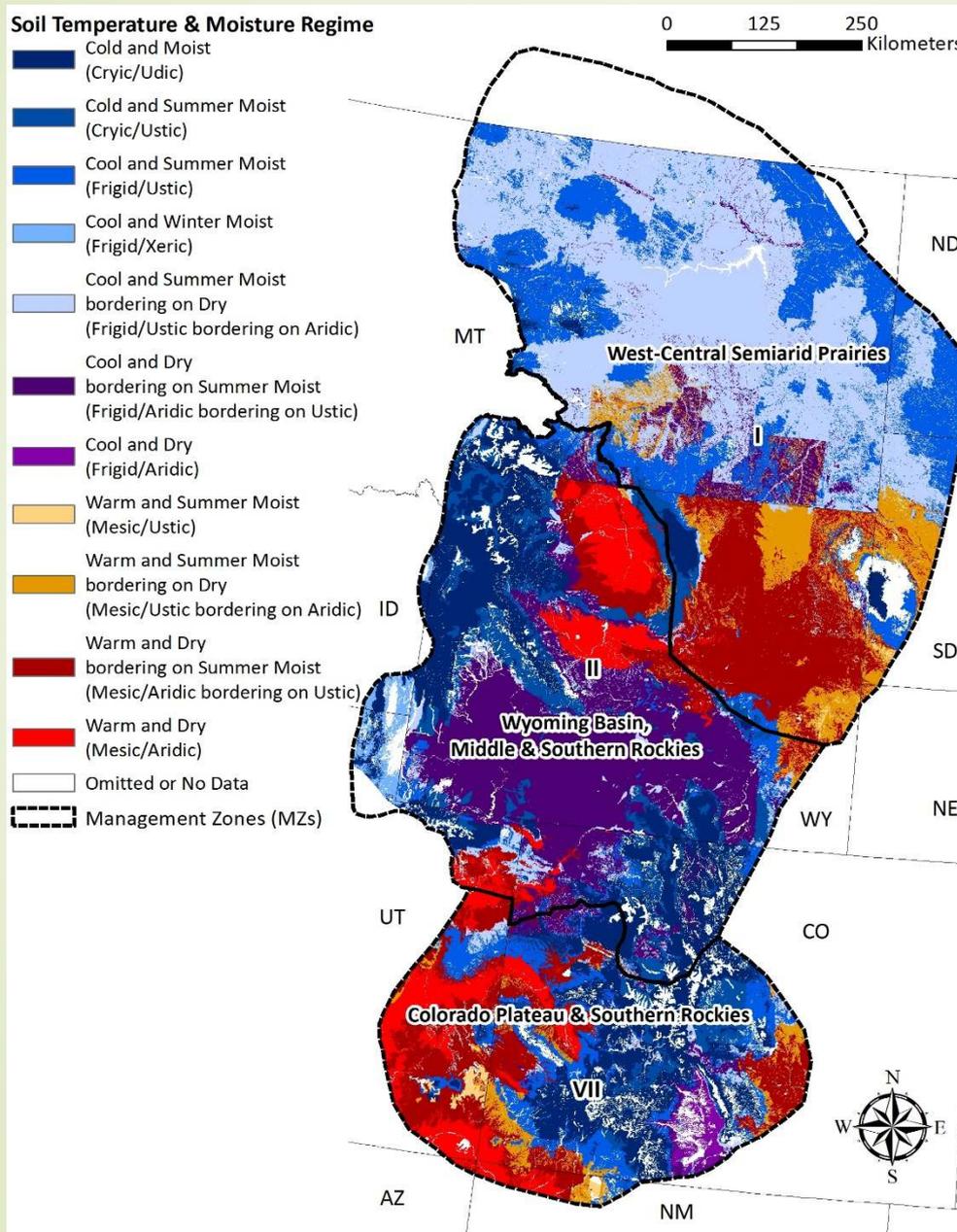
Chambers et al. 2016

Warm-Summer Moist ← → Cold-Summer Moist

Productivity →

# Soil Temperature & Moisture Regimes

Resistance & Resilience



**Soil Temperature & Moisture Regimes =**

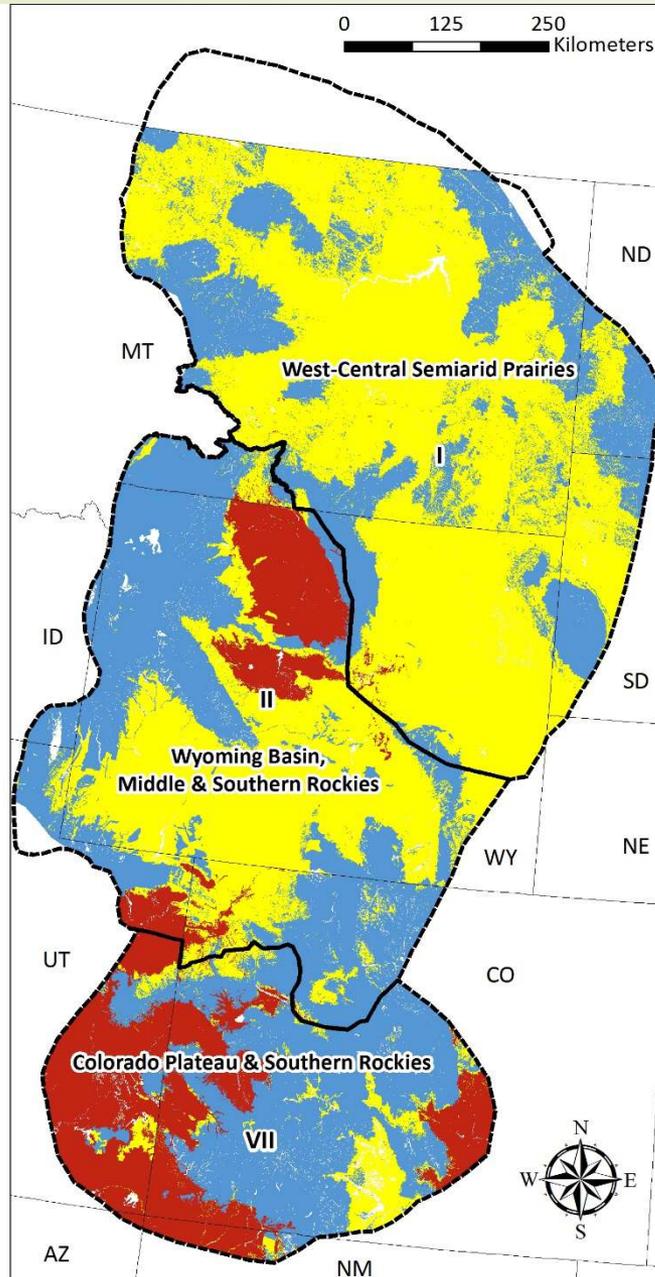
***Landscape indicator of resilience & resistance***

SURGO – 1:24,000 with gaps filled with STATSGO -1:250:000 (Maestas et al. 2016)

# Resilience & Resistance Classes

## Resistance and Resilience

- High
- Moderate
- Low
- Management Zones (MZs)

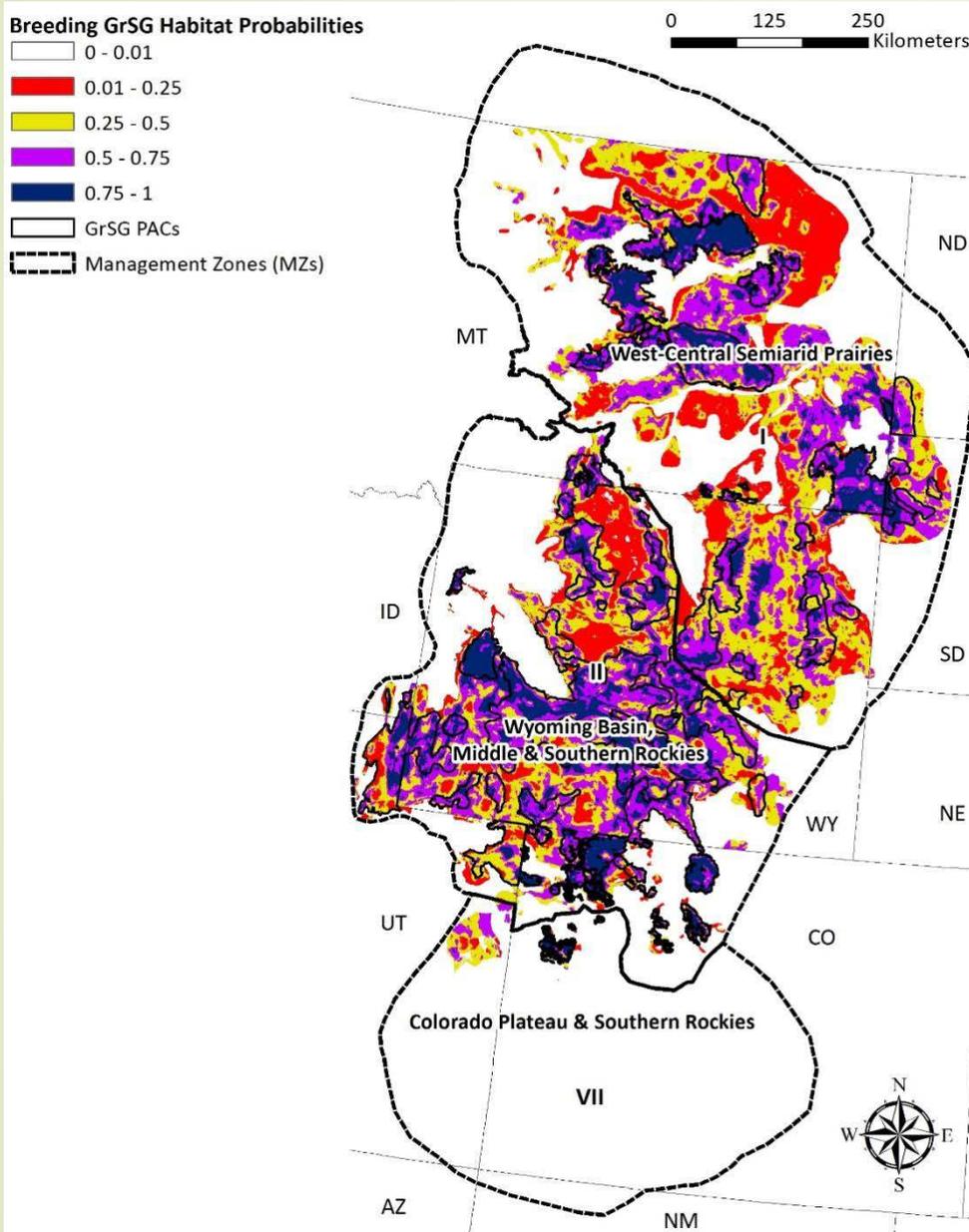


***Soil Temperature &  
Moisture Regimes =***

***Landscape indicator of  
resilience & resistance***

SURGO – 1:24,000 with gaps  
filled with STATGSO -1:250:000  
(Campbell & Maestas 2016,  
Maestas et al. 2016))

# Sage-gro use Breeding Habitat Probabilities



***Bases Breeding Habitat on multivariate models –***

➤ ***2010 – 2014 BBD data***

- ***General Habitat***
- ***Climate***
- ***Landform***
- ***Disturbance***

Doherty et al. 2015

# Sage-Grouse Habitat Matrix

## Probability of Sage-Grouse Breeding Habitat

Sagebrush Ecosystem Resilience & Resistance

**Low (0.25-0.50)**  
Landscape context is likely limiting - significant restoration may be needed.

**Medium (0.5-0.75)**  
Landscape context may be affecting habitat suitability – improve with management.

**High (> 0.75)**  
Landscape context is highly suitable - maintain and enhance resilience & resistance.



**High**

### RESTORATION/RECOVERY POTENTIAL HIGH

*Native grasses and forbs sufficient for recovery  
Annual invasive risk low; Conifer expansion is a local issue  
Seeding success is typically high*



**Moderate**

### RESTORATION/RECOVERY POTENTIAL INTERMEDIATE

*Native grasses and forbs usually adequate for recovery  
Annual invasive risk moderate; Conifer expansion is a local issue  
Treatment success depends on site characteristics*



**Low**

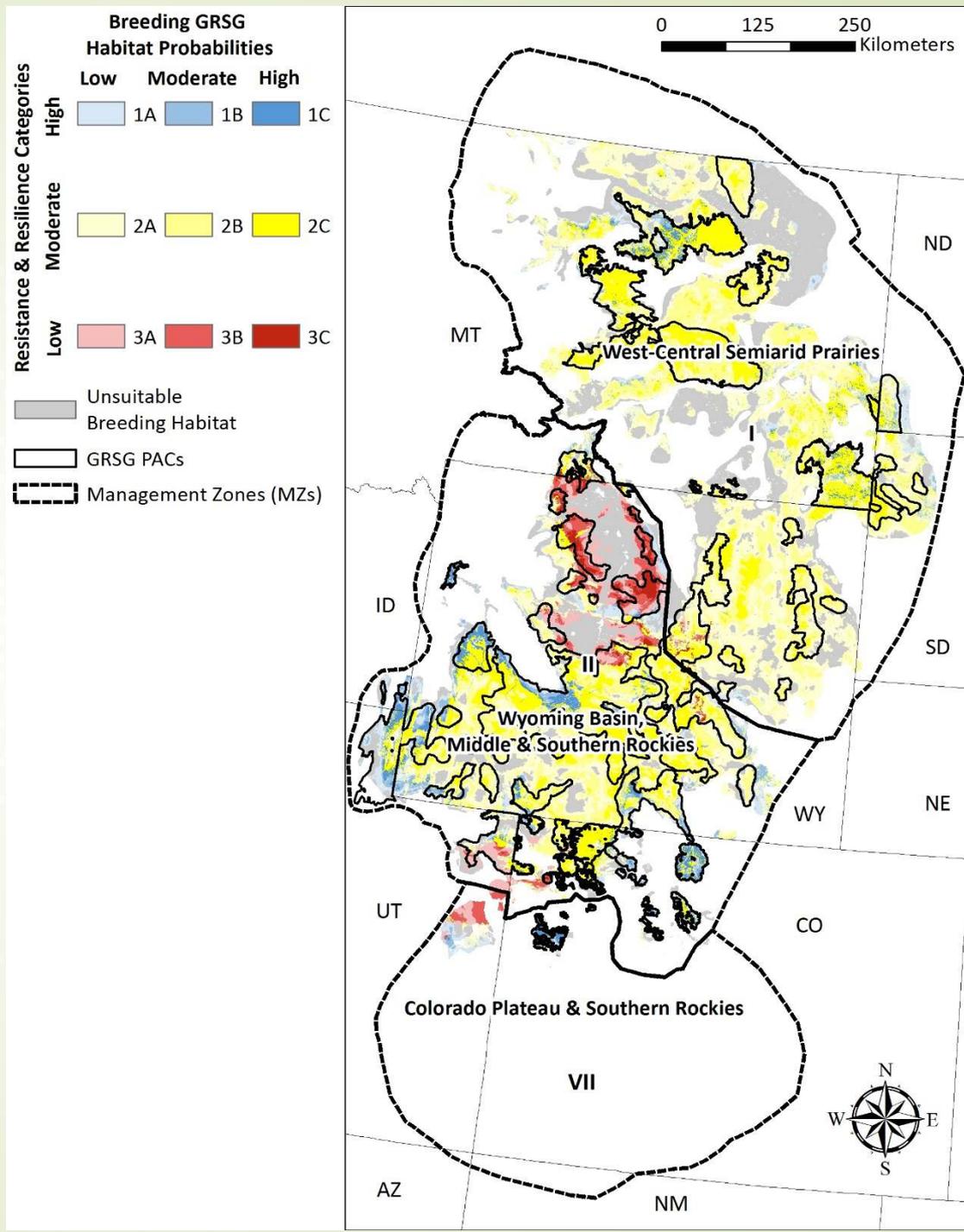
### RESTORATION/RECOVERY POTENTIAL LOW

*Native grasses and forbs inadequate for recovery  
Annual invasive risk is high  
Seeding success depends on site characteristics, invasives & ppt  
May require multiple management interventions*

# Map of G RSG Habitat Matrix

## Areas for targeted management –

- First filters – G RSG PACS developed by States
- Resilience & Resistance
- Sage-grouse breeding habitat probabilities (Doherty et al. 2015)
- Management strategies can be matched directly to the Matrix



# Down the Road

***A holistic approach that addresses large-scale persistent threats to sage-grouse habitat should benefit sagebrush ecosystems and most sagebrush obligate species***

- ❖ GTR-356 is now being combined with GTR-326 in a Science Framework for the Conservation & Restoration Strategies (SO 3336)

