



# THE WILDLIFE SOCIETY

Leaders in Wildlife Science, Management and Conservation

## Policy Priority Reference List Endangered Species Recovery

Threatened and endangered species play a vital role in maintaining healthy ecosystems. The rapid modification of natural ecosystems by human activities is causing wild flora and fauna to become extinct at a rate exceeding the natural ecological pace. The conservation of threatened and endangered species presents one of the most formidable challenges to society that requires both biological expertise in research and management and effectiveness in public relations.

### CAPTIVE BREEDING PROGRAMS

- Bean, W. T., R. Stafford, L. R. Prugh, H. Scott Butterfield, and J. S. Brashares.** 2012. An evaluation of monitoring methods for the endangered giant kangaroo rat. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 36:587–593.
- Cancino, J., V. Sanchez-Sotomayor, and R. Castellanos.** 2005. From the Field: Capture, hand-raising, and captive management of peninsular pronghorn. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 33:61–65.
- Smith, D. H. V., S. J. Converse, K. W. Gibson, A. Moehrenschrager, W. A. Link, G. H. Olsen, and K. Maguire.** 2011. Decision analysis for conservation breeding: Maximizing production for reintroduction of whooping cranes. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 75:501–508.
- Thompson, T. R., A. D. Apa, K. P. Reese, and K. M. Tadvick.** 2015. Captive rearing sage-grouse for augmentation of surrogate wild broods: Evidence for success. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 79:998–1013.

### MANAGEMENT EFFORTS

- Beier, P., M. R. Vaughan, M. J. Conroy, and H. Quigley.** 2006. Evaluating scientific inferences about the Florida panther. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 70:236–245.
- Blomberg, E. J.** 2015. The influence of harvest timing on greater sage-grouse survival: A cautionary perspective. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 79:695–703.
- Boisjoly, D., J.-P. Ouellet, and R. Courtois.** 2010. Coyote habitat selection and management implications for the Gaspésie Caribou. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 74:3–11.
- Borker, A. L., P. Halbert, M. W. Mckown, B. R. Tershy, and D. A. Croll.** 2015. A comparison of automated and traditional monitoring techniques for marbled murrelets using passive acoustic sensors. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 39:813–818.
- Cade, T. J.** 2007. Exposure of California condors to lead from spent ammunition. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 71:2125–2133.
- Cahn, M. L., M. M. Conner, O. J. Schmitz, T. R. Stephenson, J. D. Wehausen, and H. E. Johnson.** 2011. Disease, population viability, and recovery of endangered Sierra Nevada bighorn sheep. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 75:1753–1766.
- Cohen, J. B., L. M. Houghton, and J. D. Fraser.** 2009. Nesting density and reproductive success of piping plovers in response

to storm- and human-created habitat changes. *Wildlife Monographs* 173:1–24.

- Conroy, M. J., P. Beier, H. Quigley, and M. R. Vaughan.** 2006. Improving the use of science in conservation: Lessons from the Florida panther. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 70:1–7.
- Cypher, B. L., C. D. Bjurlin, and J. L. Nelson.** 2009. Effects of roads on endangered San Joaquin kit foxes. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 73:885–893.
- Diller, L. V., K. A. Hamm, D. A. Early, D. W. Lamphear, K. M. Dugger, C. B. Yackulic, C. J. Schwarz, P. C. Carlson, and T. L. McDonald.** 2016. Demographic response of northern spotted owls to barred owl removal. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:691–707.
- Fremgen, A. L., C. P. Hansen, M. A. Rumble, R. S. Gamo, and J. J. Millsbaugh.** 2016. Male greater sage-grouse detectability on leks. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:266–274.
- Fritts, S. R., B. A. Grisham, D. A. Haukos, C. W. Boal, M. A. Patten, D. H. Wolfe, C. E. Dixon, R. D. Cox, and W. R. Heck.** 2016. Long-term lesser prairie-chicken nest ecology in response to grassland management. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:527–539.
- Germano, D. J., G. B. Rathbun, and L. R. Saslaw.** 2012. Effects of grazing and invasive grasses on desert vertebrates in California. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 76:670–682.
- Groce, J. E., K. N. Smith, R. N. Wilkins, and D. Wolfe.** 2012. The golden-cheeked warbler: History of a conflict. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 36:401–407.
- Hernández, F., W. P. Kuvlesky, R. W. DeYoung, L. A. Brennan, and S. A. Gall.** 2006. Recovery of rare species: Case study of the masked bobwhite. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 70:617–631.
- Kelt, D. A., E. S. Konno, and J. A. Wilson.** 2005. Habitat management for the endangered Stephens' kangaroo rat: The effect of mowing and grazing. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 69:424–429.
- Krausman, P. R., J. R. Morgart, L. K. Harris, C. S. O'Brien, J. W. C. Iii, and S. S. Rosenstock.** 2005. Introduction: management for the survival of Sonoran pronghorn in the United States. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 33:5–7.
- Mccleery, R. A., R. R. Lopez, and N. J. Silvy.** 2007. Transferring research to endangered species management. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 71:2134–2141.

- Mcgee, B. K., W. B. Ballard, K. L. Nicholson, B. L. Cypher, P. R. L. Ii, and J. F. Kamler.** 2006. Effects of artificial escape dens on swift fox populations in northwest Texas. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 34:821–827.
- Mitchell, S. M., B. L. Bodensteiner, J. T. Strickland, J. K. Quick, and F. J. Janzen.** 2016. Habitat alteration and survival rates of the ornate box turtle. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:1503–1508.
- Moriarty, K. M., C. W. Epps, and W. J. Zielinski.** 2016. Forest thinning changes movement patterns and habitat use by Pacific marten. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:621–633.
- Mosnier, A., D. Boisjoly, R. Courtois, and J.-P. Ouellet.** 2008. Extensive predator space use can limit the efficacy of a control program. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 72:483–491.
- Newton, R. E., J. D. Tack, J. C. Carlson, M. R. Matchett, P. J. Fargay, and D. E. Naugle.** 2017. Longest sage-grouse migratory behavior sustained by intact pathways. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 81:962–972.
- Piaggio, A. J., C. A. Cariappa, D. J. Straughan, M. A. Neubaum, M. Dwire, P. R. Krausman, W. B. Ballard, D. L. Bergman, and S. W. Breck.** 2016. A noninvasive method to detect Mexican wolves and estimate abundance. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 40:321–330.
- Pilliod, D. S., and R. D. Scherer.** 2015. Managing habitat to slow or reverse population declines of the Columbia spotted frog in the Northern Great Basin. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 79:579–590.
- Potts, J. M., S. T. Buckland, L. Thomas, and A. Savage.** 2016. Estimating Key Largo woodrat abundance using spatially explicit capture–recapture and trapping point transects. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 40:331–338.
- Ragland, C. J., L. A. Bernacchi, and T. R. Peterson.** 2015. The role of social capital in endangered species management: A valuable resource. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 39:689–699.
- Thomas, R. C., and C. B. Schultz.** 2016. Resource selection in an endangered butterfly: Females select native nectar species. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:171–180.
- Wilson, R. R., P. R. Krausman, and J. R. Morgart.** 2010. Forage enhancement plots as a management tool for Sonoran pronghorn recovery. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 74:236–239.
- Heffelfinger, J. R., R. M. Nowak, and D. Paetkau.** 2017. Clarifying historical range to aid recovery of the Mexican wolf. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 81:766–777.
- Jachowski, D. S., D. C. Kesler, D. A. Steen, and J. R. Walters.** 2015. Redefining baselines in endangered species recovery. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 79:3–9.
- Johnson, B. D., J. P. Gibbs, T. A. Bell, and K. T. Shoemaker.** 2016. Manipulation of basking sites for endangered eastern massasauga rattlesnakes. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:803–811.
- Maehr, D. S., and R. C. Lacy.** 2002. Avoiding the lurking pitfalls in Florida panther recovery. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 30:971–978.
- Morrow, M. E., T. A. Rossignol, and N. J. Silvy.** 2004. Federal listing of prairie grouse: lessons from the Attwater’s prairie-chicken. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 32:112–118.
- Pabian, S. E., A. M. Wilson, S. R. Klinger, and M. C. Brittingham.** 2015. Pennsylvania’s Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program benefits ring-necked pheasants but not enough to reverse declines. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 79:641–646.
- Peterson, M. N., T. R. Peterson, M. J. Peterson, R. R. Lopez, and N. J. Silvy.** 2002. Cultural conflict and the endangered Florida Key deer. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 66:947–968.
- Ragland, C. J., L. A. Bernacchi, and T. R. Peterson.** 2015. The role of social capital in endangered species management: A valuable resource. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 39:689–699.
- Reid, B. N., R. P. Thiel, and M. Z. Peery.** 2016. Population dynamics of endangered blanding’s turtles in a restored area. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:553–562.
- Stoskopf, M. K., K. Beck, B. B. Fazio, T. K. Fuller, E. M. Gese, B. T. Kelly, F. F. Knowlton, D. L. Murray, W. Waddell, and L. Waits.** 2005. Implementing recovery of the red wolf-integrating research scientists and managers. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 33:1145–1152.
- Sung, Y.-H., B. C. H. Hau, and N. E. Karraker.** 2015. Spatial ecology of endangered big-headed turtles (*Platysternon megacephalum*): Implications of its vulnerability to illegal trapping. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 79:537–543.
- Walker, B. L., A. D. Apa, and K. Eichhoff.** 2016. Mapping and prioritizing seasonal habitats for greater sage-grouse in Northwestern Colorado. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:63–77.
- Wilson, R. R., P. R. Krausman, and J. R. Morgart.** 2010. Forage enhancement plots as a management tool for Sonoran pronghorn recovery. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 74:236–239.
- Wolfe, D. W., K. Brian Hays, S. L. Farrell, and S. Baggett.** 2012. Regional credit market for species conservation: Developing the Fort Hood recovery credit system. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 36:423–431.

## RECOVERY EFFORTS

- Bernacchi, L. A., C. J. Ragland, and T. R. Peterson.** 2015. Engaging active stakeholders in implementation of community-based conservation: Whooping crane management in Texas, USA. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 39:564–573.
- Bivings, A. E.** 2006. Rediscovery and Recovery of the Ivory-Billed Woodpecker. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 70:1495–1496.
- Braun De Torrez, E. C., S. T. Samoray, K. A. Silas, M. A. Wallrichs, M. W. Gumbert, H. K. Ober, and R. A. McCleery.** 2017. Acoustic lure allows for capture of a high-flying, endangered bat. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 41:322–328.
- Hecht, A., and S. M. Melvin.** 2009. Expenditures and effort associated with recovery of breeding Atlantic Coast piping plovers. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 73:1099–1107.

## REINTRODUCTION AND TRANSLOCATION EFFORTS

- Baxter, R. J., R. T. Larsen, and J. T. Flinders.** 2013. Survival of resident and translocated greater sage-grouse in Strawberry Valley, Utah: A 13-year study. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 77:802–811.
- Converse, S. J., C. T. Moore, and D. P. Armstrong.** 2013. Demographics of reintroduced populations: Estimation,

modeling, and decision analysis. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 77:1081–1093.

**Davidson, A. D., M. T. Friggens, K. T. Shoemaker, C. L. Hayes, J. Erz, and R. Duran.** 2014. Population dynamics of reintroduced Gunnison's Prairie dogs in the southern portion of their range. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 78:429–439.

**Downey, M. C., D. Rollins, F. Hernández, D. B. Wester, and E. D. Grahmann.** 2017. An evaluation of northern bobwhite translocation to restore populations. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 81:800–813.

**Duvuvuei, O. V., N. W. Gruber-Hadden, T. A. Messmer, M. R. Guttery, and B. D. Maxfield.** 2017. Contribution of translocated greater sage-grouse to population vital rates. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 81:1033–1041.

**Faulhaber, C. A., N. D. Perry, N. J. Silvy, R. R. Lopez, P. A. Frank, and M. J. Peterson.** 2006. Reintroduction of Lower Keys marsh rabbits. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 34:1198–1202.

**Gruber-Hadden, N. W., T. A. Messmer, B. D. Maxfield, D. N. Koons, and M. R. Guttery.** 2016. Population vital rates of resident and translocated female greater sage-grouse. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:753–760.

**Jenny, J. P., W. Heinrich, A. B. Montoya, B. Mutch, C. Sandfort, and W. G. Hunt.** 2004. From the Field: Progress in restoring the aplomado falcon to southern Texas. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 32:276–285.

**Kinley, T. A., and N. J. Newhouse.** 2008. Ecology and translocation-aided recovery of an endangered badger population. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 72:113–122.

**Lawes, T. J., R. G. Anthony, W. D. Robinson, J. T. Forbes, and G. A. Lorton.** 2013. Movements and settlement site selection of pygmy rabbits after experimental translocation. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 77:1170–1181.

**Lockwood, M. A., C. P. Griffin, M. E. Morrow, C. J. Randel, and N. J. Silvy.** 2005. Survival, movements, and reproduction of released captive-reared Attwater's prairie-chicken. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 69:1251–1258.

**Manen, F. T. van, B. A. Crawford, and J. D. Clark.** 2000. Predicting red wolf release success in the southeastern United States. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 64:895–902.

**Nussear, K. E., C. R. Tracy, P. A. Medica, D. S. Wilson, R. W. Marlow, and P. S. Corn.** 2012. Translocation as a conservation tool for Agassiz's desert tortoises: Survivorship, reproduction, and movements. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 76:1341–1353.

**Parker, J. M., and S. H. Anderson.** 2003. Habitat use and movements of repatriated Wyoming toads. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 67:439–446.

**Polasik, J. S., M. A. Murphy, T. Abbott, and K. Vincent.** 2016. Factors limiting early life stage survival and growth during endangered Wyoming toad reintroductions. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:540–552.

## RESEARCH ON LIFE HISTORY, BIOLOGICAL PROCESSES

**Anderson, L. C., L. A. Powell, W. H. Schacht, J. J. Lusk, and W. L. Vodehnal.** 2015. Greater prairie-chicken brood-site selection and survival in the Nebraska sandhills. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 79:559–569.

**Bond, M. L., C. Bradley, and D. E. Lee.** 2016. Foraging habitat selection by California spotted owls after fire. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:1290–1300.

**Dahlgren, D. K., T. A. Messmer, B. A. Crabb, R. T. Larsen, T. A. Black, S. N. Frey, E. T. Thacker, R. J. Baxter, and J. D. Robinson.** 2016. Seasonal movements of greater sage-grouse populations in Utah: Implications for species conservation. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 40:288–299.

**Davis, D. M., and J. A. Crawford.** 2015. Case study: Short-term response of greater sage-grouse habitats to wildfire in mountain big sagebrush communities. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 39:129–137.

**Dziadzio, M. C., L. L. Smith, R. B. Chandler, and S. B. Castleberry.** 2016. Effect of nest location on gopher tortoise nest survival. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:1314–1322.

**Grisham, B. A., and C. W. Boal.** 2015. Causes of mortality and temporal patterns in breeding season survival of lesser prairie-chickens in shinnery oak prairies. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 39:536–542.

**Hanson, C. T.** 2015. Use of higher severity fire areas by female Pacific fishers on the Kern Plateau, Sierra Nevada, California, USA. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 39:497–502.

**Ivan, J. S., and T. M. Shenk.** 2016. Winter diet and hunting success of Canada lynx in Colorado. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:1049–1058.

**Karsch, R. C., J. W. Cain, E. M. Rominger, and E. J. Goldstein.** 2016. Desert bighorn sheep lambing habitat: Parturition, nursery, and predation sites. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:1069–1080.

**Lockyer, Z. B., P. S. Coates, M. L. Casazza, S. Espinosa, and D. J. Delehanty.** 2015. Nest-site selection and reproductive success of greater sage-grouse in a fire-affected habitat of northwestern Nevada. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 79:785–797.

**Lorenz, T. J., K. T. Vierling, J. M. Kozma, J. E. Millard, and M. G. Raphael.** 2015. Space use by white-headed woodpeckers and selection for recent forest disturbances. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 79:1286–1297.

**Sovern, S. G., E. D. Forsman, K. M. Dugger, and M. Taylor.** 2015. Roosting habitat use and selection by northern spotted owls during natal dispersal. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 79:254–262.

**Stonehouse, K. F., L. A. Shipley, J. Lowe, M. T. Atamian, M. E. Swanson, and M. A. Schroeder.** 2015. Habitat selection and use by sympatric, translocated greater sage-grouse and Columbian sharp-tailed grouse. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 79:1308–1326.

## SPECIFIC SPECIES POPULATION MODELING

**Ambrose, S., C. Florian, R. J. Ritchie, D. Payer, and R. M. O'Brien.** 2016. Recovery of American peregrine falcons along the upper Yukon River, Alaska. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:609–620.

**Brown, D. J., M. M. Cochrane, and R. A. Moen.** 2017. Survey and analysis design for wood turtle population monitoring. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 81:868–877.

**Crouse, A. L., R. L. Honeycutt, R. A. Mcclery, C. A. Faulhaber, N. D. Perry, and R. R. Lopez.** 2009. Population structure of

- the Lower Keys marsh rabbit as determined by mitochondrial DNA analysis. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 73:362–367.
- DeVos, J. C., and W. H. Miller.** 2005. Habitat use and survival of Sonoran pronghorn in years with above-average rainfall. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 33:35–42.
- Eads, D. A., J. J. Millsbaugh, D. E. Biggins, D. S. Jachowski, and T. M. Livieri.** 2011. Evaluation of a black-footed ferret resource utilization function model. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 75:1155–1163.
- Fuller, A. K., D. W. Linden, and J. A. Royle.** 2016. Management decision making for fisher populations informed by occupancy modeling. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:794–802.
- Guthery, F. S., N. M. King, K. R. Nolte, W. P. Kuvlesky Jr., S. DeStefano, S. A. Gall, and N. J. Silvy.** 2000. Comparative habitat ecology of Texas and masked bobwhites. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 64:407–420.
- Hervert, J. J., J. L. Bright, R. S. Henry, L. A. Piest, and M. T. Brown.** 2005. Home-range and habitat-use patterns of Sonoran pronghorn in Arizona. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 33:8–15.
- Johnson, L., R. J. Camp, K. W. Brinck, and P. C. Banko.** 2006. Long-term population monitoring: Lessons learned from an endangered passerine in Hawaii. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 34:1055–1063.
- Kendall, K. C., J. B. Stetz, J. Boulanger, A. C. Macleod, D. Paetkau, and G. C. White.** 2009. Demography and genetic structure of a recovering grizzly bear population. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 73:3–16.
- Kesler, D. C., R. J. Laws, A. S. Cox, A. Gouni, and J. D. Stafford.** 2012. Survival and population persistence in the critically endangered Tuamotu kingfisher. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 76:1001–1010.
- Kotschwar Logan, M.** 2016. Assessing site occupancy of Mohave ground squirrels: Implications for conservation. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:208–220.
- Major, H. L., M. J. F. Lemon, and J. M. Hipfner.** 2012. Habitat as a potential factor limiting the recovery of a population of nocturnal seabirds. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 76:793–799.
- Maletzke, B. T., R. B. Wielgus, D. J. Pierce, D. A. Martorello, and D. W. Stinson.** 2016. A meta-population model to predict occurrence and recovery of wolves. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:368–376.
- Mathewson, H. A., J. E. Groce, T. M. Mcfarland, M. L. Morrison, J. C. Newnam, R. T. Snelgrove, B. A. Collier, and R. N. Wilkins.** 2012. Estimating breeding season abundance of golden-cheeked warblers in Texas, USA. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 76:1117–1128.
- McCaffery, R., J. J. Nowak, and P. M. Lukacs.** 2016. Improved analysis of lek count data using N-mixture models. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:1011–1021.
- Monroe, A. P., D. R. Edmunds, and C. L. Aldridge.** 2016. Effects of lek count protocols on greater sage-grouse population trend estimates. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:667–678.
- Morgart, J. R., J. J. Hervert, P. R. Krausman, J. L. Bright, and R. S. Henry.** 2005. Sonoran pronghorn use of anthropogenic and natural water sources. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 33:51–60.
- Nelson, J. L., B. L. Cypher, C. D. Bjurlin, and S. Creel.** 2007. Effects of habitat on competition between kit foxes and coyotes. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 71:1467–1475.
- Parent, C. J., F. Hernández, L. A. Brennan, D. B. Wester, F. C. Bryant, and M. J. Schnupp.** 2016. Northern bobwhite abundance in relation to precipitation and landscape structure. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 80:7–18.
- Pinard, V., C. Dussault, J.-P. Ouellet, D. Fortin, and R. Courtois.** 2012. Calving rate, calf survival rate, and habitat selection of forest-dwelling caribou in a highly managed landscape. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 76:189–199.
- Ricca, M. A., R. G. Anthony, D. H. Jackson, and S. A. Wolfe.** 2002. Survival of Columbian white-tailed deer in western Oregon. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 66:1255–1266.
- Rubin, E. S., C. J. Stermer, W. M. Boyce, and S. G. Torres.** 2009. Assessment of predictive habitat models for bighorn sheep in California’s peninsular ranges. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 73:859–869.
- Schmidt, J. A., R. A. McCleery, P. M. Schmidt, N. J. Silvy, and R. R. Lopez.** 2011. Population estimation and monitoring of an endangered lagomorph. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 75:151–158.
- Todd, L. D., R. G. Poulin, T. I. Wellicome, and R. M. Brigham.** 2003. Post-fledging survival of burrowing owls in Saskatchewan. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 67:512–519.
- Turner, J. C., C. L. Douglas, C. R. Hallum, P. R. Krausman, and R. R. Ramey.** 2004. Determination of critical habitat for the endangered Nelson’s bighorn sheep in southern California. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 32:427–448.
- Vázquez, J. F., T. Pérez, F. Quirós, J. R. Obeso, J. Albornoz, and A. Domínguez.** 2012. Population genetic structure and diversity of the endangered Cantabrian capercaillie. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 76:957–965.